

पाणिणीय संस्कृत अक्षराणां उच्चारण क्रमम्

Pāniṇīya samskr̥ta aksarāñām uccāraṇa kramam

Articulation of Sanskrit letters according to Pāṇini

	तालव्य tālavya (palatal)		दन्त्य dantya (dental)		
कण्ठ्य	.	मूर्धन्य	.	ओष्ठ	
kanṭhya (gutteral)	.	mūrdhanya (cerebral)	.	oṣṭya (labial)	
1. अ a	इ i	ऋ r	ल् l	उ u	स्वराः svarāḥ = vowels 1
2. क ka	च ca	ट ṭa	त̄ ta	प̄ pa	यज्जनानि vyañjanāni = consonants, अल्पप्राण alpaprāṇa = unaspirated, अघोष aghoṣa = unvoiced, स्पृष्ट spr̄ṣṭa = full contact. 2
3. ख̄ kha	छ̄ cha	ठ̄ ṭha	थ̄ tha	फ̄ pha	व्यज्जनानि vyajñjanāni = consonants, महाप्राण mahāprāṇa = aspirated, अघोष aghoṣa = unvoiced, स्पृष्ट spr̄ṣṭa = full contact. 3
4. ग̄ ga	ज̄ ja	ड̄ ḍa	द̄ da	ब̄ ba	व्यज्जनानि vyajñjanāni = consonants, अल्पप्राण alpaprāṇa = unaspirated, अघोष aghoṣa = unvoiced, स्पृष्ट spr̄ṣṭa = full contact. 4
5. घ̄ gha	झ̄ jha	ঢ̄ ḍha	ধ̄ dha	ভ̄ bha	ব্যজ্জনানি vyajñjanāni = consonants, महाप्राण mahāprāṇa = aspirated, ঘোষ ghoṣa = voiced, স্পৃষ্ট spr̄ṣṭa = full contact. 5
6. ଙ̄ na	ଞ̄ ñia	ଣ̄ ṇa	ନ̄ na	ମ̄ ma	ଅନୁନାସିକା: anunāśikāḥ = nasal, , अल्पप्राण alpaprāṇa = unaspirated, ଘୋଷ ghoṣa = voiced, স্পৃষ্ট spr̄ṣṭa = full contact. 6
7. --	ୟ̄ ya	ର̄ ra	ଲ̄ la	ଵ̄ va	ଅନ୍ତସ୍ଥ antastha = semi vowel, अଲ୍ପପ୍ରାଣ alpaprāṇa = unaspirated, ଘୋଷ ghoṣa = voiced, স্পৃষ্ট spr̄ṣṭa = full contact 7
8. --	ଶ̄ ūsa	ଷ̄ ūsa	ସ̄ sa	--	ଉଷମନ୍ୟ ūṣman = sibilants, मହାପ୍ରାଣ mahāprāṇa = aspirated, ଘୋଷ ghoṣa = voiced, ବିଚ୍ଵତ୍ vivṛta = mouth slightly open, 8
9. ହ̄ ha	--	--	--	--	ଘୋଷ ghoṣa = voiced, , ବିଚ୍ଵତ୍ vivṛta = mouth open, 9