

Lesson B # 15

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विधि-आशीर्वादः vidhi-āśīrvādaḥ

Verbal forms request-blessings- imperative

गच्छ् gacch = to go

गच्छतु गच्छतात्	गच्छताम्	गच्छन्तु
gacchatu gacchatāt	gacchatām	gacchantu
गच्छ गच्छतात्	गच्छतम्	गच्छत
gaccha gacchatāt	gacchatam	gacchata
गच्छानि	गच्छाव	गच्छाम
gacchāni	gacchāva	gacchāma

पठ् paṭh = to read

पठतु पठतात्	पठताम्	पठन्तु
paṭhatu paṭhatāt	paṭhatām	paṭhantu
पठ पठतात्	पठतम्	पठत
paṭha paṭhatāt	paṭhatam	paṭhata
पठानि	पठाव	पठाम
paṭhāni	paṭhāva	paṭhāma

पाठ्य् pāṭhay = to make read, to teach

पाठयतु पाठयतात्	पाठयताम्	पाठयन्तु
pāṭhayatu pāṭhayatāt	pāṭhayatām	pāṭhayantu
पाठय पाठयतात्	पाठयतम्	पाठयत
pāṭhaya pāṭhayatāt	pāṭhayatam	pāṭhayata
पाठयानि	पाठयाव	पाठयाम
pāṭhayāni	pāṭhayāva	pāṭhayāma

कृ kr, कर् kar = to do

करोतु कुरुतात्	कुरुताम्	कुर्वन्तु
karotu kurutāt	kurutām	kurvantu

कुरु कुरुतात्	कुरुताम्	कुरुत
kuru kurutāt	kurutam	kuruta
करवाणि	करवाव	करवाम
karavāṇi	karavāva	karavāma

अस् as = to be

अस्तु स्तात्	स्ताम्	सन्तु
astu stāt	stām	santu
एधि स्तात्	स्तम्	स्त
edhi stāt	stam	sta
असानि	असाव	असाम
asāni	asāva	asāma

भव् bhav = to be.

भवतु भवतात्	भवताम्	भवन्तु
bhavatu bhavatāt	bhavatām	bhavantu
भव भवतात्	भवताम्	भवत
bhava bhavatāt	bhavatam	bhavata
भवानि	भवाव	भवाम
bhavāni	bhavāva	bhavāma

उदाहरणानि udāharaṇāni = Examples.

1. सः गच्छतु saḥ gacchatu = He may (let him) go. तौ गच्छतम् tau gacchatam = They two may (let them) go. ते गच्छन्तु te gacchantu = They may (let them) go.

2. त्वं गच्छ tvam̐ gaccha = **You go**, त्वं गच्छतात् tvam̐ gacchatāt = **You please go**, युवां गच्छतम् yuvām̐ gacchatam = **You two may (let you two) go**. यूयं गच्छत यूयम्̐ gacchata – **You may (let you) go**.
3. अहं गच्छानि aham̐ gacchāni = **I may (let me) go**. अवां गच्छाव avām̐ gacchāva = **We two may (let us two) go**. वयं गच्छाम vayam̐ gacchāma = **We all may (let aa of us) go**.
4. भवान् श्रुणोतु । bhavān̐ śruṇotuḥ **You please listen. You may listen.**
5. भवती पठतु । bhavatī paṭhatuḥ **You (f) please read. You (f) may read.**
6. श्रीणिवासः विद्यालयं गच्छतु । śrīṇivāsaḥ vidyālayam̐ gacchatuḥ **Śrīṇivāsa may go to school. Let Śrīṇivāsa go to school.**
7. लता अद्य सायं काले नृत्यतु । latā adya sāyam̐ kāle nr̥tyatuḥ **Latā may dance this (today) evening. Let Latā dance this evening.**
8. अस्माकम् अद्यक्षकः अद्य रात्रौ दूरदर्शने व्याख्यातु ।
asmākam̐ adyakṣakaḥ adya rātrau dūradarśane vyākhyātuḥ
Our president may lecture on the television tonight
- अस्माकम् अद्यक्षकस्य व्याख्यानम् अद्य रात्रौ दूरदर्शने भवतु ।
asmākam̐ adyakṣakasya vyākhyānam̐ adya rātrau dūradarśane bhavatuḥ
Our president's lecture might be on the television tonight
9. अस्तु astu = **Let it be.**
10. तथास्तु tathāstu = **So be it.**
11. भवतु bhavatu = **May it be.**
12. शुभमस्तु śubhamastu = **May it be auspicious.**
14. सुखी भव sukhī bhava = **May (you) be happy (with joy).**

प्रश्नाः praśnāḥ = Questions

1. Govinda may go to school tomorrow.
2. I may go to the library to read the newspaper.
3. Rama, please see this book.
4. On festival days please wear new clothes.
5. Some people may go to the temple on Sunday.
6. Some students may read during the summer holidays.
7. I may see Rameshwaram temple this summer.
8. My brother may do this work.
9. You may sing a song now.
10. He may not touch this machine.
11. You may drive this car.

धातवः - क्रियापदानि dhātavaḥ - kriyāpadāni = Verbal roots and verbal forms.

नृत्य् nṛty = to dance, व्याख्याति vyākhyāti = lectures, नृत्यतु nṛtyatu = may dance, व्याख्यातु vyākhyātu = may lecture, गाय् gāy = to sing, गायति gāyati = sings, गायतु gāyatu = may sing, स्पर्शति sparśati = touches, स्पर्शतु sparśatu = may touch, चालयति cālayati = drives, चालयतु cālayatu = may drive,

शब्दसंग्रहः śabdasaṅgrahaḥ = Vocabulary.

विद्यालयः vidyālayaḥ = school, अस्माकम् asmākam = our, अध्यक्षकः adyakṣakaḥ = president, शुभम् śubham = auspicious (ness), सुखः sukhaḥ = happiness with inner joy contentment, सुखी sukhī = one who is happy, joyous and contented, श्वः śvaḥ = tomorrow, ग्रन्थालयः granthālayaḥ = library, पत्रिका patrikā = newspaper, पर्व दिनम् parva dinam = festival day, नूतनवस्त्राणि nūtanavastrāṇi = new clothes, केचित् छात्राः kecit chātrāḥ = some students, ग्रीष्मकाल-विराम- समयः grīṣmakāla-virāma- samayaḥ = summer holidays, भ्राता bhrātā = brother, गानम् gānam = song, यन्त्र yantra = machine, चारयानम् cārayānam = car,