

Lesson A # 7
Rāmulu Gajavāḍa, Saṁskṛtam Teacher

Application of Instrumental case endings of nouns & pronouns.

Nominative 1st

अहम् aham = I

त्वम् tvam = You

सः saḥ = He

सा sā = She

रामः rāmaḥ = Rāma

हरिः hariḥ = Hari

गुरुः guruḥ = Guru

सीता sītā = Sītā

देवी devī = Devī

धातवः dhātavaḥ = Verbal roots,

क्रीड् krīḍ = to play,

अट् aṭ = to roam

अर्च् arc = to worship

अव् av = to protect

इच्छ् icch = to desire

क्षिप् kṣip = to throw

Instrumental 3rd

मया mayā = by, with me

त्वया tvayā = by, with you

तेन tena = by with him

तया tayā = by, with her

रामेण rāmeṇa = by, with Rāma

हरिणा hariṇā = by, with Hari

गुरुणा guruṇā = by, with Guru

सीतया sītayā = by, with Sītā

देव्या devyā = by, with Devī

क्रियापदानि kriyāpadāni = Verbal forms,
Verbs (singular, present tense).

क्रीडामि krīḍāmi = I play. (1st p)

अटसि aṭasi = You roam (2nd p)

अर्चति arcati = worships (3rd p)

अवति avati = Protects (3rd p)

इच्छति icchati = Desires (3rd p)

क्षिपति kṣipati = Throws (3rd p)

उदाहरणानि udāharaṇāni = Examples

1. रामः rāmaḥ कृष्णेन सह kṛṣṇena saha चरति carati
Rāma moves along with Kṛṣṇa
2. गजः gajaḥ अश्वेन सह aśvena saha धावति dhāvati
The elephant runs along with the horse.
3. वानरः vānaraḥ वृकेन सह vṛkena saha तिष्ठति tiṣṭhati
The monkey stands with a wolf.
4. बालः bālaḥ वानरेण vānareṇa क्रीडति kṛīḍati
The boy plays with a monkey.
5. हरिणः hariṇaḥ सृगालेन सह sṛgālena saha तिष्ठति tiṣṭhati
The deer stands with a jackal.
6. नृपः nṛpaḥ सेवकेन सह sevakena saha गच्छति gacchati
The king goes along with the servant.
7. रामः rāmaḥ हस्तेन hastena खादति khādati |
Rāma eats with the hand.
8. जोन् महोदयः jon mahodayaḥ चषकेन caṣakena पिबति pibati |
Mr. John drinks with the glass.
9. बालः bālaḥ कन्दुकेन kandukena क्रीडति kṛīḍati |
The boy plays with the ball.
10. बालिका bālikā गवाक्षेण gavākṣeṇa पश्यति paśyati |
The girl sees through the window.
11. पिता pitā दण्डेन daṇḍena न ताडयति na tāḍayati |
Father does not hit with the stick.
12. छात्रः chātraḥ लेखन्या lekhanyā लिखति likhati |
The student writes with a pen.

प्रश्नाः praśnāḥ = Questions

Translate into Samskr̥tam:

1. A servant goes with the boy.
2. A messenger moves with Rāma.
3. A jackal runs with a boar.
4. A goat moves with a donkey.
5. Rāma runs with a messenger.
6. Kṛṣṇa stands with a traveller.
7. An elephant runs with a deer.
8. A traveller runs with a servant.
9. A boar walks with a jackal.
10. An elephant goes with a donkey.
11. The son goes with a traveller.
12. The scholar runs with a boy.
13. Hara moves with an elephant.
14. The cat stands with a jackal.
15. Rama sees through a window.
16. A boy plays with the ball.
17. Govinda sees through the window.
18. I eat with my hand.
19. God helps us with many hands.

देवः अनेकैः हस्तैः सहाय्यं करोति । devaḥ anekaiḥ hastaiḥ sahāyyam karoti।

अनेकैः हस्तैः anekaiḥ hastaiḥ = बहुभिः हस्तैः bhahubhiḥ hastaiḥ = with many hands

धातवः dhātavaḥ = Verbal roots.

च् car = to move चरति carati = moves, धाव् dhāv = to run धावति dhāvati = runs, तिष्ठ् tiṣṭh = to stand तिष्ठति tiṣṭhati = stands, क्रीड् kriḍ = to play क्रीडति kriḍati = plays, गच्छ् gacch = to go गच्छति gacchati = goes, खाद् khād = to eat खादति khādati = eats, पिब् pib = to drink पिबति pibati = drinks, पश्य् paśy = to see पश्यति paśyati = sees, न ताडयति na tāḍayati = does not hit, लिख् likh = to write लिखति likhati = writes,

शब्दसंग्रहः śabdasaṅgrahaḥ = Vocabulary

गजः gajaḥ = Elephant, अश्वः aśvaḥ = Horse, वानरः vānaraḥ = Monkey, वृकः vṛkaḥ = Wolf, बालः bālaḥ = Boy, हरिणः hariṇaḥ = Deer, सु(शु)गालः sṛ(śṛ)gālaḥ = Jackal, नृपः nr̥paḥ = King, सेवकः sevakaḥ = Servant, हस्तः hastaḥ = Hand, महोदयः mahodayaḥ = Mister, चषकः caṣakaḥ = drinking glass, कन्दुकः kandukaḥ = Ball, गवाक्षः gavākṣaḥ = Window, पिता pitā = Father, दण्डः daṇḍaḥ = Stick, छात्रः chātraḥ = Student, लेखनी lekhanī = pen,