

Lesson A # 5
Rāmulu Gajavāḍa Saṁskṛtam Teacher

Application of 1st nominative declension (used as a subject)

<u>Word</u>	<u>1st declension (as subject)</u>
अस्मद् asmad	अहम् aham = I
युष्मद् yuṣmad	त्वम् tvam = You
तद् tad	सः saḥ = He
तद् tad	सा sā = She
राम rāma (m)	रामः rāmaḥ = Rāma
हरि hari (m) Hari	हरिः hariḥ = Hari
गुरु guru (m)	गुरुः guruḥ = Guru
लता latā (f)	लता latā = Latā
गौरी gaurī (f)	गौरी gaurī = Gaurī

वाक्यनिर्माणम् vākyanirmāṇam = Sentence construction.

<u>Subject</u>	<u>Verb</u>
अहं aham	गच्छामि gacchāmi = I go.
त्वं tvam	गच्छसि gacchasi = You go.
सः saḥ	गच्छति gacchati = He goes.
सा sā	गच्छति gacchati = She goes.
रामः rāmaḥ	गच्छति gacchati = Rāma goes.
लता latā	गच्छति gacchati = Latā goes.
गौरी gaurī	गच्छति gacchati = Gaurī goes.

उदाहरणानि udāharaṇāni = Examples

अजः धावति ajaḥ dhāvati = Goat runs.

बिडालः खादति biḍālaḥ khādati = Cat eats.

गजः गच्छति gajaḥ gacchati = Elephant goes.

वृकः हरति vṛkaḥ harati = Wolf takes away.

अश्वः धावति aśvaḥ dhāvati = Horse runs.

गर्दभः गच्छति gardabhaḥ gacchati = Donkey goes.

वराहः खादति varāhaḥ khādati = Boar eats.

हरिणः धावति hariṇaḥ dhāvati = Deer runs.

वानरः पश्यति । vānaraḥ paśyati | = Monkey sees.

शृगालः जिघ्रति śṛgālaḥ jighrati = Jackal smells.

प्रश्नाः praśnāḥ = Questions.

Translate the following sentences into Saṃskṛtam.

1. Elephant drinks.
2. Cat smells.
3. Jackal listens.
4. Wolf eats.
5. Horse goes.
6. Donkey runs.
7. Boar drinks

8. Deer walks.
9. Monkey takes away.
10. Elephant runs.
- 11.. Jackal sees.

धातवः dhātavah = Verbal roots क्रिया पदानि kriyā padāni= Verbs.

पिब् pib = to drink (पिबति pibati = drinks).

शृण् śṛṇ = to listen (शृणोति śṛṇoti = listens),

जिघ्र् जिघ्र् = to smell (जिघ्रति जिघ्रति = smells),

गच्छ् gacch = to go (गच्छति gacchati = goes),

धाव् dhāv = to run (धावति dhāvati = runs)

चल् cal = to walk (चलति calati = walks)

हर् har = to take away (हरति harati = takes away)

पश्य् paśy = to see (पश्यति paśyati = sees)

शब्दाः śabdāḥ = Vocabulary

अजः ajaḥ = Goat

बिडालः biḍālah = Cat

गजः gajaḥ = Elephant

वृकः vṛkaḥ = Wolf

अश्वः aśvaḥ = Horse

गर्दभः gardabhaḥ = Donkey

वराहः varāhaḥ = Boar

हरिणः hariṇaḥ = Deer

वानरः vānaraḥ = Monkey

शु(सु)गालः śṛ(sṛ)gālah = Jackal