Lesson A # 1

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अहम् aham = I,
                     त्वम् tvam = you
                             भवती bhavat\bar{i} = you(f)
भवान् bhavān = you (m),
सः sah = he, that (m),
                             सा s\bar{a} = she, that (f),
                                                          तत् tat = that (n)
कः kah = who, what (m),
                             का k\bar{a} = who, what (f),
                                                          किम् kim = what (n)
अहम् अस्मि aham asmi | = I am.
त्वम् असि tvam asi | = you are.
भवान् अस्ति bhavān asti | = You (m) are.
भवती अस्ति । bhavatī asti = You (f) are.
सः अस्ति । saḥ asti | = He is (that male is).
सा अस्ति । sā asti | = She is (that female is).
तत् अस्ति । tat asti | = That (n) is.
त्वं कः tvam kah = Who are you (m)?
अहं रामः aham rāmah = I am Rāma.
त्वं का tvam k\bar{a} = Who are you (f)?
अहं मैथिली aham maithilī = I am Maithilī.
भवान् कः bhavān kaḥ = Who are you (m)?
अहं शङ्करः aham śankarah = I am Śankara.
भवती का bhavatī kā = Who are you (f)?
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अहं निन्दिनी aham nandinī = I am Nandinī.

सः कः saḥ kaḥ = Who is that (he)?

सः गोपालः saḥ gopālaḥ = That (he) is Gopāla.

सः वृक्षः saḥ vṛkṣaḥ = That is a tree.

सा का $s\bar{a}$ $k\bar{a}$ = Who is that (she)?

सा अनुराधा sā anurādhā = That (she) is Anurādhā.

सा पेटिका sā peṭikā = That is a box.

तत् किम् tat kim = What is that (n)?

तत् पुस्तकम् tat pustakam = That is a book (n).

तत् पात्रम् tat pātram = That is a vessel (n).

प्रश्नाः praśnāḥ = Questions

अधः वाक्यानाम् अनुवादं संस्कृतेन वदतु adhaḥ vākyānām anuvādam samskṛtena vadatul Translate the following sentences into Samskṛtam.

- 1. I am Madhusūdana. 2. You are Girijā. 3. That is Bharata.
- 4. That is a tree. 5. That is Sītā. 6. That is a doll.
- 7. That is a flower. 8. That is a lotus.

शब्दसंग्रहः śabdasangrahaḥ= Vocabulary

वृक्षः vṛkṣaḥ (m) = tree (m), तरुः taruḥ = tree (m), पाञ्चालिका pāñcālikā = doll (f), पुष्पम् puṣpam = flower (n), पद्मम् padmam = lotus (n),